

ACCOUNTANTS (NOT CHARTERED / CERTIFIED)
PROFESSIONAL INDEMNITY CERTIFICATE

The Contract of Insurance

This **Certificate** is a contract of insurance between **You** and **Us**. In return for the premium shown in the **Schedule** that **You** have paid or agreed to pay **We** agree to insure **You** in accordance with the terms and conditions contained in or endorsed on this **Certificate**.

You should take the time to read all its terms, especially the conditions which **You** have to fulfil to ensure that **Your** insurance remains valid and what **You** have to do when making a **Claim**.

Insurance Act

Duty of Fair Presentation

You are required to make a fair presentation of the risk to **Us**.

If **You** breach **Your** duty to provide a fair presentation and any such breach was deliberate or reckless, **We** may regard the **Certificate** as void and are not required to return any paid premium to **You**.

If the breach was not deliberate or reckless, **Our** remedy shall depend upon what **We** would have done if **You** had complied with the duty of fair presentation:

1. **We** may regard the **Certificate** as void if **We** would not have entered into the insurance on any terms in the absence of the breach. In this case, **We** must return the premium paid.
2. If **We** would have entered into the insurance but on different terms (other than terms relating to premium) the **Certificate** is to be treated as if those different terms applied from the outset, if **We** so require.
3. If **We** would have entered into the insurance but would have charged a higher premium **We** may reduce proportionately the amount to be paid on a claim (and, if applicable, the amount already paid on prior claims).

Sanctions

MUM is committed to complying with financial and trade sanctions legislation and export controls, anti-money laundering and anti-boycott laws applicable to our business (collectively, Sanctions).

MUM is unable to provide underwriting, claims handling, risk consulting or other services or provide any benefit to the extent that the provision of such services or benefit would violate applicable law or expose **MUM** or its affiliates to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under sanctions laws or regulations. In addition, we are generally restricted from providing broking, claims handling or other services that relate to Cuba and Iran - including because of significant difficulties in processing payments and other commercial and reputational considerations.

Any Insurance Intermediary or broker who undertakes any insurance intermediation activity in relation to this policy is required to comply similarly with laws applicable to us in respect of any services provided to **MUM** or on **MUM's** behalf.

To comply with Sanctions, **MUM** may be required to take actions such as freezing the funds of parties subject to Sanctions and making licence applications or notifications to relevant regulators. Other third parties **MUM** deals with, such as financial institutions, may also apply their own policies or restrictions to comply with Sanctions and **MUM** will not be liable for this or for similar steps taken by third parties.

Important

In deciding to insure **You** and in setting the terms and premium, **We** have relied on the **Proposal**. **You** must ensure that all information provided in the **Proposal** is accurate and complete. **You** must disclose every material circumstance **You** know or ought to know, and provide a fair presentation of the information required to enable **Us** to assess **Your** insurance risk, both at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** or at the subsequent renewal of this **Certificate**.

It is important that **You**:

- check that the information **You** have given **Us** is accurate and complete
- comply with **Your** duties as set out in this **Certificate**.

If this **Certificate** does not meet **Your** requirements, or if **Your** requirements change, **You** should contact **Your** Broker at **Your** earliest opportunity.

Renewal

MUM will write to **Your** Broker at least 21 days before the **Period of Insurance** ends with renewal terms or with full details of the information that **MUM** will require in order to offer renewal terms. Please contact **Your** Broker if **You** do not want to renew this **Certificate**. Occasionally, **We** may not be able to offer to renew **Your Certificate**. If this happens, **We** will write to **Your** Broker at least 21 days before the expiry of **Your Certificate** to allow enough time for **You** to make alternative insurance arrangements.

Interpretation

- words and expressions appearing in bold type shall bear the meanings given against the word or expression in the section of this **Certificate** headed 'Definitions'.
- headings are for ease of reference only and shall not be taken into account in construing this **Certificate**.
- references to masculine include the feminine and vice versa;
- the singular includes the plural and vice versa;
- reference to any legislation, statute or statutory provision shall include any amendment or replacement;
- references to any position, title or legislation shall include their equivalent in the relevant jurisdiction.

Table of Contents

INSURING CLAUSES	4
EXCLUSIONS.....	6
CLAIMS AND HOW TO MAKE A CLAIM	12
GENERAL CONDITIONS.....	14
DEFINITIONS.....	18

INSURING CLAUSES

What is covered

In return for the premium shown in the **Schedule** that **You** have paid or agreed to pay **We** shall indemnify **You** as follows:

1 **Civil liability**
up to the **Limit of Liability** (save where the limit of cover for any particular section is otherwise expressly provided for in this **Certificate**) for any civil liability for **Loss** in respect of any **Claim** first made against **You** during the **Period of Insurance** (including **Your** liability for claimants' costs and disbursements) arising out of the ordinary conduct of **Your Professional Business**.

2 **Liability for Loss of Documents**
up to the **Limit of Liability** in respect of any **Claim** first made against **You** during the **Period of Insurance** arising from the physical loss of or damage to **Documents** suffered in connection with **Your Professional Business** for the reasonable costs and expenses incurred in replacing or restoring **Documents** either owned by any third party or belonging to a third party but which at the time of loss were **Your** responsibility of or in **Your** custody in the conduct of **Your Business** and were discovered during the **Period of Insurance** to be damaged, lost, destroyed, mislaid or otherwise unobtainable and which, after diligent search, cannot be located.

We will not indemnify **You** against any **Claim** arising directly or indirectly from **Documents** which are stored on magnetic or electrical media unless such **Documents** are duplicated on magnetic or electrical media and deposited at a separate location with the intention that in the event of loss or damage the duplicate can be used as the basis for restoring the **Documents** to their original status.

3 **Ombudsman awards**
for any final and binding compensatory awards (including an award of costs) made against **You** by any ombudsman under any recognised scheme applicable to **Your Professional Business**, including the direct additional costs of taking any steps which **You** are directed to take in relation to any complainant, provided that:

3.1 the **Claim** or **Circumstance** giving rise to the award or determination of the ombudsman was first notified to **Us** during the **Period of Insurance** and;

3.2 the **Claim** or **Circumstance** arises out of the conduct of **Your Professional Business**.

We will also indemnify **You** for **Defence costs and expenses** in respect of appealing such awards and/or compensation if, in **Our** sole opinion, there is a reasonable prospect of success.

The **Limit of Liability** applying to this Insuring Clause will be £250,000 in the **Aggregate**.

4 **Representation costs**
for any amount up to the **Limit of Liability** in respect of any legal costs incurred with **Our** prior written consent to enable **You** to be represented at any inquiry or other type of proceeding when the outcome of that inquiry or proceeding may, in **Our** sole opinion, be relevant to a claim in respect of which **You** may be entitled to an indemnity under Insuring Clauses 1 and 3 of this **Certificate**, provided that the inquiry:

4.1 was first brought against **You** during the **Period of Insurance** and;

4.2 arises from **Your Professional Business**.

5 **Defence costs and expenses**

in addition to the **Limit of Liability**, **We** shall pay all **Defence costs and expenses**. However, in the event that:

- 5.1 the amount of any **Loss** paid or payable exceeds the **Limit of Liability**, **Our** liability to pay **Defence costs and expenses** shall not exceed the proportion that the **Limit of Liability** bears to the amount of **Loss** paid or payable;
- 5.2 **We** decide to make a payment to **You** pursuant to Claims Condition 5 below then **We** will have no further obligation to pay any **Defence costs and expenses** on **Your** behalf after the date upon which the payment is made.

6 **Protecting your own copyright**

for any amount up to £25,000 in the **Aggregate** for any legal costs incurred with **Our** prior written consent to enable **You** to pursue any claim for infringement of **Your** copyright first discovered and notified to **Us** during the **Period of Insurance**. **Our** consent will only be provided, for the purpose of this Insuring Clause, following receipt of an opinion from a barrister or solicitor specialising in copyright law and which confirms that **You** have a better than 50% prospect of success.

7 **Attendance expenses**

in the event that **We** require **You** or any **Employee** to attend any court or other judicial tribunal we shall pay **You** compensation at the following rates:

£500 per day for any current partner, member or director of **Your** firm

£250 per day for any other current **Employee**.

The **Limit of Liability** applying to this Insuring Clause shall not exceed £250,000 in the **Aggregate**. No **Excess** is payable in respect of this Insuring Clause.

8 **Fidelity**

for any amount up to £100,000 in the **Aggregate** during the **Period of Insurance** in respect of your own direct **Loss** which **You** shall discover during the **Period of Insurance** that **You** have sustained by reason of any dishonesty or fraud of any **Employee of Yours** provided that:

- 8.1 such dishonesty or fraud was with the intent to cause loss to **You** or to obtain personal gain either for the **Employee** themselves or others and
- 8.2 **Your** accounts have been prepared or certified by an independent accountant and
- 8.3 any dishonesty or fraud by persons acting together shall be treated as giving rise to one claim.

We will not indemnify any person committing or condoning dishonesty or fraud.

Provided always that, in the event that a single claim or a series of claims arising out or in connection with of one originating cause or source should result in **Your** seeking an indemnity from **Us** under more than one of the Insuring Clauses in this **Certificate** then in the event that **We** have already paid the full amount of the **Limit of Liability** **We** shall not be obliged to provide **You** with any further indemnity in respect of such claim or series of claims.

EXCLUSIONS

What is not Covered

These exclusions are applicable to the entire **Certificate** unless otherwise specified.

We will not indemnify **You** under this **Certificate** against anything arising directly or indirectly from:

- 1 **Risks that should be insured elsewhere**
 - 1.1 **Employers' liability**
 - 1.1.1 any actual or alleged breach of any duty that **You** may have to any **Employee** as an employer, or for any **Bodily Injury** suffered by any **Employee** or any person applying to **You** for employment;
 - 1.1.2 any breach of any obligation owed by **You** as employer to an **Employee**;
 - 1.2 **Bodily injury**

any **Bodily Injury** unless it was caused by a breach of any duty owed by **You** arising from negligent advice, design, specification or formula or other breach of professional duty in the conduct of **Your Professional Business**;
 - 1.3 **Property damage**

the damage to or destruction of any property unless it was caused by a breach of any duty owed by **You** arising from negligent advice, design, specification or formula or other breach of professional duty in the conduct of **Your Professional Business**;
 - 1.4 **Property/vehicles**

Your ownership, occupation or use of any land, building, or of any vehicle, craft or vessel for use on land, water or in the air and whether mechanically propelled or otherwise;
 - 1.5 **Directors, officers or trustees**

or brought against **You** in the capacity of

 - 1.5.1 a director or officer of **Your** firm or of any other company;
 - 1.5.2 a trustee of any trust;
 - 1.5.3 a director, officer or trustee of any pension fund or employee benefit scheme, whether for the benefit of **Your Employees** or any other entity;
 - 1.6 **Cyber Liability and Data Law**

or contributed to by or arising from

 - 1.6.1 the use or operation by **You** or by any third party, as a means for inflicting harm or for theft, of any computer, computer system, **Virus** or process or any other electronic system;
 - 1.6.2 the costs of notification of any data breach to any party affected by such data breach;
 - 1.6.3 the costs and expense of remedying any data breach including the containment and removal of any **Virus**;
 - 1.6.4 the costs of notification of any data breach to any regulatory authorities and / or any party affected by such data breach;
 - 1.6.5 or caused by any **Virus**;

- b. or for any loss, damage, liability, claim, costs, expense, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount directly caused by, directly resulting from or directly arising out of:
 - 1.6.6 a **Cyber Act**; or
 - 1.6.7 any partial or total unavailability or failure of any **Computer System**; provided the **Computer System** is owned or controlled by **You** or any other party acting on **Your** behalf in either case; or
 - 1.6.8 the receipt or transmission of malware, malicious code or similar by **You** or any other party acting on **Your** behalf;
- c. or for loss, damage, liability, claim, costs, expense, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount directly or indirectly caused by, directly or indirectly resulting from or directly or indirectly arising out of any failure or interruption of service provided:
 - 1.6.9 to **You** or any other party acting on **Your** behalf by an internet service provider, telecommunications provider or cloud provider but not including the hosting of hardware and software owned by **You**;
 - 1.6.10 by any utility provider, but only where such failure of interruption of service impacts a **Computer System** owned or controlled by **You** or any other party acting on **Your** behalf;
- d. or for any loss, damage, liability, claim, costs, expense, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount for actual or alleged breach of **Data Protection Law** by **You** or any other party acting on **Your** behalf;

2 **Sale of goods, manufacture & construction**

- 2.1 the manufacture, repair, alteration, installation, sale, supply or maintenance of any product or other item of goods whether by **You** or by any **Connected Person** or by any sub-contractor of **Yours**;
- 2.2 the manufacture, construction, erection, installation, repair, alteration or demolition of any building or other physical structure where **You** or any **Connected Person** or sub-contractor of **Yours** has entered into a contract to manufacture, construct, erect, install, repair, alter, or demolish any building or other physical structure;

3 **Environmental**

- 3.1 **Pollution**
or which is in any way related to or a consequence of any kind of seepage, **Pollution** or contamination;
- 3.2 **Asbestos**
or which is in any way related to or a consequence of the presence of asbestos in whatever form or amount;
- 3.3 **Fungi**
or which is in any way related to or a consequence of any fungus or mycota including mildew, mycotoxins, spores, yeast or any biogenic aerosols;

4 **Radiation, War or Terrorism**

- 4.1 **Radiation**
 - 4.1.1 loss or destruction of or damage to any property whatsoever or any loss or expense whatsoever resulting or arising therefrom or any consequential loss, or

4.1.2 any legal liability of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:

- a. ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel, or
- b. the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.

4.2 **War**

or happening through or in consequence of war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power or confiscation or nationalisation or requisition or destruction of or damage to property by or under the order of any government or public or local authority;

4.3 **Terrorism**

or otherwise as a consequence of any act or acts of force or violence undertaken, for whatever reason, with the aim of influencing or overthrowing of any government or public authority or with the aim of making the public fearful;

5 **The Excess**

except in the event of **Defence costs and expenses** being payable (to which the **Excess** does not apply) for an amount not exceeding the **Excess**;

6 **Retroactive date**

an act or omission or other cause that occurred, or which is alleged to have occurred, before the **Retroactive Date** stated in the **Schedule**;

7 **Known Claims or Circumstances**

any **Claim** made or **Circumstance** known to **You** (or of which **You** ought to have been aware) before the date of commencement of the **Period of Insurance**;

8 **Notified after Period of Insurance**

any **Claim** or **Circumstance** notified to **Us** more than 7 days after the end of the **Period of Insurance**;

9 **Other insurance**

in respect of which **You** are entitled to claim an indemnity under any other policy of insurance provided that if the **Limit of Liability** exceeds the amount of cover available under any other insurance then this exclusion will not apply save to the extent of the cover available under the other insurance;

10 **Conduct matters**

10.1 **Deliberate or reckless acts**

any deliberate or reckless act or omission committed or condoned by **You**;

10.2 **Known defamation**

malicious falsehood or for libel or slander where **You** knew or ought reasonably to have known that the words spoken or the material published were defamatory;

10.3 **Obscenity**

any actual or alleged act, or the creation, publication or dissemination of any material, that is alleged to be obscene, pornographic or blasphemous;

- 10.4 **Loss of right of recovery**
or in respect of which, as a consequence of any agreement that **You** may have entered into with a third party, **Your** rights of recovery against that third party have been restricted in any way;
- 10.5 **Money laundering**
money laundering and/or market abuse as defined in Part VIII of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;
- 10.6 **Tax**
the payment of any kind of tax or arising directly or indirectly from the breach of any taxation legislation or regulation except that this exclusion shall not apply to any **Claim** which arises from any actual or alleged breach of duty in the performance of (or failure to perform) **Professional Business**;
- 10.7 **Competition law**
any actual or alleged breach of any law, rule or regulation relating to competition, anti-trust or restraint of trade;
- 10.8 **Negotiable instruments**
the possession, loss, damage or destruction of or any dealing with any form of bearer bond, coupons, bank or currency notes, share certificates, stamps or other negotiable paper or security;
- 10.9 **Incoming employees' breach of prior employment restrictions**
any obligation (however arising) owed by **You** or any person who is intended to become an **Employee** to any current or former employer of an **Employee** or person who is intended to become an **Employee**;
- 11 **Dishonesty, failure to account for monies**
- 11.1 **Dishonesty**
- 11.1.1 any malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or failure to act by any present or past partner, director, member, principal or **Employee** occurring after such time as **You** had reasonable cause for suspicion that such present or past partner, director, member, principal or **Employee** was engaged in or was contemplating engaging in any malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or failure to act;
- 11.1.2 any loss suffered by or liability of any person who committed or condoned any malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or failure to act;
- 11.2 **Failure to account for monies**
the failure by **You** to account for monies in the event of **Your** insolvency receivership liquidation or bankruptcy;
- 12 **Penalties, fines**
any penalty, fine, exemplary, liquidated or other form of punitive or non-compensatory damages except in claims brought for defamation to the extent that such claims are otherwise covered by this **Certificate**;
- 13 **Connected person**
or brought by any **Connected Person** whether alone or jointly with any other person or party except where the claim is brought against the **Connected Person** by an unconnected third party and where the claim would otherwise fall to be covered by this **Certificate**;
- 14 **Indemnified person**
or brought by any person who is entitled to be indemnified under this **Certificate** whether alone or jointly with any other person or party;

- 15 **Onerous contracts or contractual liabilities**
- 15.1 any breach or alleged breach of contract and in respect of which it is claimed
 - 15.1.1 that **Your** duty is more onerous than would be implied by common law or statute; or
 - 15.1.2 that **You** are liable for liquidated damages, penalties or for an amount due pursuant to any kind of guarantee or otherwise for damages that are greater than would be implied by common law or statute;
 - 15.2 any novation or undertaking given by **You** except where such liability would have attached in the absence of such novation or undertaking;
 - 15.3 any liability assumed by **You** under any express warranty or guarantee unless such liability would have attached to **You** notwithstanding such express warranty or guarantee;
- 16 **Trading matters**
- 16.1 **Trading losses**
 - 16.1.1 any trading liability or trading loss incurred by **You** or by any **Connected Person**;
 - 16.1.2 **Your** lost profit, mark-up or liability for Value Added Tax or its equivalent;
 - 16.2 **Repayment of fees**
any allegation that **You** have over-charged any client or for the return, reduction or repayment of any fees paid or payable to **You**;
 - 16.3 **Geographical limits**
work carried out by **You** outside the **Geographical Limits** specified in the **Schedule**;
 - 16.4 **Jurisdiction**
or brought against **You**:
 - 16.4.1 other than within the **Jurisdiction** specified in the **Schedule**;
 - 16.4.2 to enforce a judgment or finding of a court or other judicial tribunal based outside the **Jurisdiction** specified in the **Schedule**;
 - 16.4.3 in which it is claimed that the law that applies is other than that of the **Jurisdiction** specified in the **Schedule**;
 - 16.5 **Arbitrator**
any matter which is to be determined by an arbitrator unless the arbitrator is independent of the parties to the claim and the arbitration is to be conducted in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;
 - 16.6 **Partnerships**
any partnership agreement or arrangement to which **You** may be party other than a **Joint Venture**;
 - 16.7 **Joint Ventures**
 - 16.7.1 any **Joint Venture** other than in respect of **Claims** arising from the conduct of **Your Business**;
 - 16.7.2 or made by a party within a **Joint Venture** unless such **Claim** emanates from an independent third party;
 - 16.8 **Takeovers etc.**
any act, error or omission committed after the date of any takeover or merger involving **You** unless agreed by **Us** in writing;
 - 16.9 **Your insolvency**
Your insolvency;

- 17 **Intellectual property and confidentiality**
the actual or alleged infringement:
- 17.1 of any patent or **Trade Secret**;
 - 17.2 of any other form of intellectual property or breach of any duty of confidentiality unless **You** can demonstrate, to **Our** reasonable satisfaction, that the infringement or breach was unintentional;
- 18 **Insolvency of third parties**
the insolvency, receivership, bankruptcy, liquidation or financial inability to pay of any financial institution, insurance company, reinsurance company, insurer, syndicate, bank, building society, credit union, licensed deposit taker, fund manager, hedge fund, stockbroker, agent, broker or intermediary, benefit plan, self-insurance plan, insurance pool or risk retention group;
- 19 **Sanctions**
or to the extent that to do so would expose **Us** or **MUM** to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom or United States of America or any other economic or financial sanctions and embargos legislation applicable to **Us** or **MUM** to the extent not prohibited by applicable law.
- 20 **Financial advice**
- 20.1 the lack of appreciation or the depreciation of any investments, including but not limited to endowments, bonds, securities, commodities, currencies, options or futures, as a result of fluctuations in any markets;
 - 20.2 the giving of any express or implied warranty or guarantee relating to the financial return of any investment or portfolio of investments.

CLAIMS AND HOW TO MAKE A CLAIM

If **You** need to notify us of a **Claim**, **Loss** or **Circumstance** then please contact **MUM**. It will assist if **You** have details of **Your Certificate** and cover available. **You** can notify **Your Claim** in any of the following ways, paying particular attention to the conditions in **Your Certificate**:

Manchester Underwriting Management
Link House
St. Mary's Way
Chesham
HP5 1HR

Manchester Underwriting Claims Team Number – 020 7234 4407

Email – Mum.New.Claims@penunderwriting.com

Business Hours – 9.00am – 5.00pm (Monday – Friday)

Claims Conditions

If **You** fail to comply strictly with any of the Claims Conditions below in relation to a particular **Claim** or **Circumstance** then **We** may be entitled to reduce the amount that **We** pay.

1 Notification

1.1 When and what to notify

You must notify **MUM** as soon as reasonably possible if **You** receive, discover or become aware of:

1.1.1 any **Claim** made against **You**;

1.1.2 any indication that someone intends to make a **Claim** against **You** or

1.1.3 a **Circumstance**.

Notification under this clause must be made irrespective of **Your** view on liability or the validity of the **Claim** or potential **Claim**.

1.2 What must be included

The notification must include full particulars, including without limitation the identity of the claimant or potential claimant, details of the allegations and potential allegations against **You**, identification of the services giving rise to the **Claim** or **Circumstance** and, if known, the potential amount of the **Claim** or **Circumstance**.

If **You** give **MUM** notice under paragraphs 1.1.2 and 1.1.3 above then any **Claim** made subsequently and arising from the notification will be deemed to have been notified to **Us** during the **Period of Insurance**.

2 No admissions

You must not make any offer, promise, admit liability for, or settle in part or in full, any **Claim** in respect of which **We** might otherwise be obliged to indemnify **You** under this **Certificate** without **Our** prior written consent. **We** will not pay or be responsible for any **Defence costs and expenses** incurred, in relation to any **Claim** or **Circumstance**, without **Our** prior written consent.

3 Information and assistance

Following notification under Claims Condition 1 above **You** must promptly provide

Us and all those appointed to act on **Our** behalf with all documents and information that **We** may request and promptly provide all assistance and co-operation that may be required for the investigation of the **Claim** or **Loss** and the defence or settlement of the **Claim**.

4 **Conduct**

Following notification under Claims Condition 1, **We** shall be entitled to take over the conduct of any **Claim** and, at **Our** own expense, to defend or settle the **Claim** as **We**, in **Our** sole discretion, think fit. However, **We** cannot require **You** to continue to contest any **Claim** unless a King's Counsel (to be agreed upon between **Us** and **You**) advises that the **Claim** should be contested. The costs of such reference to King's Counsel are to be borne equally by **Us** and **You**.

5 **Payment of Limit of Liability**

At any time:

5.1 **We** may pay to **You** an amount equal to the **Limit of Liability**; or

5.2 if **We** reasonably consider that a **Claim** may be settled for less than the **Limit of Liability** then we may pay to **You** that lesser amount.

If **We** make such a payment it will be in full and final settlement of any liability **We** may have to indemnify **You** under this **Certificate**. **We** will then relinquish conduct and control of the **Claim** and have no further liability in respect of it. For the avoidance of doubt this means that **We** will not be liable for any **Defence costs and expenses** that may be incurred after the date upon which any such payment is made by **Us**.

6 **Late notification**

We will not exercise any right to decline to indemnify **You** on the basis of any failure to comply with Claims Condition 1.1 of this **Certificate** provided always that in the event that **We**, in **Our** sole opinion, believe that **You** have prejudiced the handling or settlement of any claim then the amount payable by **Us** (including **Defence costs and expenses**) in respect of that claim will be reduced by such an amount as **We** think would have been payable in the absence of such prejudice.

7 **Fraud**

If **You** make any claim under this **Certificate** (or have made a claim under any previous insurance policy) which **You** know or ought to know to be false or fraudulent in any way, this **Certificate** shall become void and all of **Your** rights under this **Certificate** shall be forfeited. **We** may recover from **You** any sums that **We** have already paid to **You** in respect of the fraudulent claim.

GENERAL CONDITIONS

These are the conditions of the **Certificate** that **You** or **We** need to meet or that govern how it will operate. **We** may need to reject a claim or a claim payment could be reduced if **You** do not meet these conditions. **Your Certificate** may not be valid in some circumstances.

1 **Waiver of right to avoid**

We will not exercise any right to avoid this **Certificate** or to decline to indemnify for non-disclosure or misrepresentation on the basis of any untrue statement of facts or misrepresentation made in the **Proposal** or any supplementary information or statement given provided always that:

- 1.1 **You** can establish to **Our** satisfaction that such non-disclosure or misrepresentation was innocent and free of any fraudulent conduct or intent to deceive; and
- 1.2 the premium and terms and conditions of this **Certificate** shall be adjusted at **Our** sole discretion to those that would have applied had full and accurate disclosure been provided to **Us** at the relevant time.

If such non-disclosure or misrepresentation consists of or includes a failure to inform **Us** of any **Claim** or **Circumstance** then Exclusion 7 shall not apply provided always that:

- 1.3 there was a valid insurance in place immediately preceding the date of commencement of the **Period of Insurance** and at the time that **You** should have notified the matter; and
- 1.4 If the **Claim** or **Circumstance** should have been notified under such preceding insurance then, where this **Certificate** affords greater or wider cover than that to which **You** would have been entitled under the preceding insurance, **We** shall only be liable to indemnify **You** to the extent that you would have been entitled under the preceding insurance.

Where **We** waive any right to avoid or to decline to indemnify (however arising) then in the event that **We** in **Our** sole opinion reasonably believe that **You** have prejudiced the handling or settlement of any **Claim** then the amount payable by **Us** (including **Defence costs and expenses**) in respect of that **Claim** will be reduced by such an amount as **We** fairly and reasonably think would have been payable in the absence of such prejudice.

2 **Mitigation**

You must take all reasonable steps to avoid or reduce any **Loss** that might arise from any **Claim** or **Circumstance**.

3 **Subrogation**

You must promptly provide **Us** with all documents and information that **We** may request and provide **Us** with all assistance and co-operation that **We** may require in order to try to obtain reimbursement from any third party of any **Loss** or **Defence costs and expenses** that **We** may have to pay in relation to any **Claim** made against **You**. **We** shall be entitled to undertake in **Your** name or on **Your** behalf such steps to enforce rights against any third party as may be necessary, before or after **We** make payment under the **Certificate**.

- 4 **Waiver of subrogation against employees**
We will not exercise any subrogation rights against an **Employee** of **Yours** unless the claim under this **Certificate** has been brought about or contributed to by the dishonest criminal or malicious act or omission of the **Employee** or where the **Employee** either conspired to commit or condoned a dishonest criminal or malicious act or omission.
- 5 **Recoveries**
All money recovered from third parties, following any payment made by **Us** under this **Certificate**, shall be applied in the following order:
- 5.1 first, in reimbursement of all costs and expenses incurred by **Us** in obtaining such recovery;
 - 5.2 secondly, in reimbursement of all **Loss** borne by **You** in the event that **Your** legal liability exceeds the **Limit of Liability**;
 - 5.3 thirdly, in reimbursement of all sums paid by **Us** under this **Certificate**; and
 - 5.4 fourthly, in reimbursement of the **Excess** paid by **You**.
- 6 **Dishonesty**
In the event that any **Claim** or **Circumstance** notified to **Us** arises directly or indirectly from any malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or omission then **You** must take all reasonable steps to:
- 6.1 prevent any further **Loss** being incurred as a result of such malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or omission; and
 - 6.2 recover any **Loss** (and provide **Us** with all assistance required to do so) from any person or persons who committed or condoned such malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or omission.
- If **You** hold money that, but for the malicious, dishonest or fraudulent act or omission, would be due to any person involved then **We** shall be entitled to reduce the amount payable under this **Certificate** by an amount equal to the amount that **You** hold.
- 7 **Premium payment**
You agree to pay the premium in full to **Us** within 60 days of inception of the **Period of Insurance** and that if the premium has not been so paid **We** shall have the right to cancel this **Certificate** by giving **You** 14 days' notice in writing. If **We** exercise this right then the premium payable by **You** shall be due to **Us** pro-rata for the period during which **We** have been on risk during the **Period of Insurance** unless any notification has been made in accordance with Claims Condition 1 prior to the expiry of the notice period in which case the full premium shall be due and payable.
- We** agree that if the premium due is paid in full to **Us** before the notice period expires, **Our** notice of cancellation shall be withdrawn automatically.
- 8 **Third party rights**
You and **We** are the only parties to this contract and no other person or party has any rights under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 to enforce any rights under this **Certificate**, but this does not affect the ability of any third party to enforce any other right or remedy they may have.
- 9 **Assignment**
Assignment of interest under this **Certificate** will not bind **Us** unless and until **Our** written consent is endorsed hereon.

- 10 **Document management**
We may hold documents relating to this insurance and any **Claims** under it in electronic form and may destroy the originals. An electronic copy of any such document will be admissible in evidence to the same extent as, and carry the same weight as, the original.
- 11 **Invalidity**
If any provision of this **Certificate** is found to be invalid by any competent court or administrative body this will not affect the validity of any other provision in this **Certificate**.
- 12 **Governing law**
This **Certificate** is governed by English law unless, at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance**, **You** are either:
i) a resident of; or
ii) a business with its registered office or principal place of business situated in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, in which case the laws of that country, crown protectorate or dependency will apply.
- In the event of any dispute between us as to the meaning, effect or validity of this **Certificate** then the dispute should be referred to a sole arbitrator who shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine the dispute. In the event that the parties fail to agree on the appointment of a particular arbitrator then an arbitrator shall be appointed by the President for the time being of the Chartered Insurance Institute.
- 13 **Language**
The language of **Your Certificate** and any communication throughout the duration of the **Period of Insurance** will be English.
- 14 **Notices**
Any notice to be given under this **Certificate** must be sent by pre-paid first class post and shall be deemed to have been received:
14.1 by **You** if it is sent to **Your** last known address or to **Your** broker; and
14.2 by **Us** if sent to **MUM**.
- 15 **Several liability notice**
The subscribing insurers' obligations under contracts of insurance to which they subscribe are several and not joint and are limited solely to the extent of their individual subscriptions. The subscribing insurers are not responsible for the subscription of any co-subscribing insurer who for any reason does not satisfy all or part of its obligations.
- 16 **Manchester Underwriting Management**
MUM acts as **Our** agent and not for **You**.
- 17 **Termination of Certificate for specified events**
This **Certificate** will immediately and automatically be terminated in the event of any of the following:
17.1 The presentation of a petition seeking the appointment of a receiver or the making of a winding up order or the appointment of an administrator over **You** or the making of a Court order to that effect;

17.2 The passing of a resolution for the appointment of a liquidator, receiver or administrator or on the appointment of a liquidator, receiver or administrator over any of **Your** assets;

17.3 the suspension by **You** of a payment of **Your** debts or the entering into a voluntary arrangement or other scheme of composition with **Your** creditors by **You** or any equivalent court application, order, appointment or arrangement in any jurisdiction in which **You** may be domiciled.

18 **Multiple Insureds**

If more than one party is entitled to indemnity under this **Certificate** then the total amount which **We** will pay in respect of any **Claim** will not exceed the amount which **We** would be liable to pay if there were only one party entitled to indemnity.

DEFINITIONS

In this **Certificate** where the following words appear in bold type they shall have these meanings:

- Aggregate** shall mean in total for the **Period of Insurance**
- Alternate** shall mean any person, partnership, limited liability partnership or limited company who is acting in connection with arrangements made to cover the incapacity or death of a sole practitioner
- Bodily injury** shall mean any physical injury, sickness, disease, psychological injury or illness, emotional distress, shock or death (but excluding mental injury, mental anguish or shock arising from libel or slander or defamation)
- Certificate** shall mean this document and any accompanying **Schedule** and endorsements to it
- Circumstance** shall mean any circumstance, event or state of affairs which may reasonably be expected to give rise to a **Claim** against **You** or a claim for **Loss** by you of a kind that may be covered under this **Certificate**. Subject to the terms of Claims Condition 1, examples of the types of matters which **You** should notify as a **Circumstance** include but are not limited to the following:
- a. any complaint from a client about work undertaken by **You** and which cannot be resolved immediately;
 - b. any series of complaints from a client about work done by **You**;
 - c. any situation by which **You** become aware of any shortcoming in work carried out for a client (whether this is known to the client or not);
 - d. any situation in which a client, following a complaint, fails to pay monies invoiced by **You**;
 - e. any threat of a **Claim** being brought against **You**;
 - f. the discovery, or reasonable cause for suspicion, of dishonesty or fraud on the part of any current or former partner, director, member or **Employee of Yours**;
 - g. the receipt by **You** of any written demand for compensation or demand for other civil relief including non-pecuniary relief made by a third party against **You**;
 - h. any civil, arbitration or adjudication proceedings, application including any counterclaim or appeal served upon **You**;
 - i. the receipt by **You** of any communication invoking a Pre-Action Protocol
- Claim** shall mean any written or oral demand for monetary damages and/or notice in writing of any intention to commence legal proceedings against **You** and/or other relief including non-pecuniary relief and/or

any civil arbitration or adjudication proceedings including counterclaim and appeal made by a third party against **You** in connection with **Your Professional Business**

- Connected Person** shall mean
- a. any business owned controlled or managed, directly or indirectly, by **You**; or
 - b. any person or entity that owns, controls or manages, directly or indirectly, any part or the whole of **Your Professional Business**
- Cyber Act** shall mean an unauthorised, malicious or criminal act or series of related unauthorised, malicious or criminal acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof, involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any Computer System
- Data** shall mean information, facts, concepts, code or any other information of any kind that is recorded or transmitted in a form to be used, accessed, processed, transmitted or stored by a Computer System
- Data Protection Law** shall mean any applicable data protection and privacy legislation or regulations in any country, province, state, territory or jurisdiction which govern the use, confidentiality, integrity, security and protection of personal data or any guidance or codes of practice relating to personal data issued by any data protection regulator or authority from time to time (all as amended, updated or re-enacted from time to time)
- Defence costs and expenses** shall mean reasonable legal costs and expenses incurred by **You** or on **Your** behalf with **Our** prior written consent in connection with the investigation, defence or settlement of any **Claim** or potential **Claim** in respect of which **You** are entitled to an indemnity under this **Certificate**
- Documents** shall mean all:
- a. documents (excluding bearer bonds, coupons, bank or currency notes or other negotiable instruments) that are **Your** property or for which **You** are responsible, and
 - b. computer system records
- Employee** shall mean any person who is:
- a. Employed by **You** under a contract of employment; or
 - b. Employed by **You** under a training contract or as an apprentice; or
 - c. Working for **You** as a locum, temporary or seasonal worker including anyone supplied by an agency or contract hire company; or
 - d. working for **You** as a volunteer, including anyone working on a work experience or intern scheme or placement; or
 - e. self-employed and who is not working as an independent contractor but only while that person is working directly for **You** and is under **Your** direct control and supervision

Excess	<p>shall mean the amount stated in the Schedule which shall be payable by You before We shall make any payment in respect of:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Loss payable in respect of each and every Claim or, in the event that any Claim is brought by more than one claimant, to each claimant; or b. any other loss suffered or cost or liability incurred by You in respect of which You may be entitled to an indemnity under this Certificate's Insuring Clauses; or c. any legal costs incurred with Our consent in accordance with Insuring Clauses 4 or 6. <p>For the avoidance of doubt the Excess does not apply to Defence costs and expenses</p>
Joint Venture	any association or joint venture conducted with any third party
Limit of Liability	<p>shall mean the amount stated in the Schedule and which shall be the maximum amount of Our liability to pay:-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. any Loss; and b. any other loss suffered or cost or liability incurred by You in respect of which You may be entitled to an indemnity under this Certificate's Insuring Clauses <p>in respect of any one claim or series of claims arising out of one originating cause or source or directly or indirectly arising from or in connection with fraud or dishonesty. In the event that a single claim or a series of claims arising out of one originating cause or source should result in Your seeking an indemnity from Us under more than one of the Insuring Clauses in this Certificate then the Limit of Liability shall be reduced by an amount equal to the sum of any payments made by Us pursuant to all the Insuring Clauses other than Insuring Clause 5.</p>
Loss	shall mean in the context of any Claim against You for which You may be entitled to an indemnity, any amount that You are liable to pay as a result of any Claim made against You
MUM	Shall mean Pen Underwriting Limited trading as Manchester Underwriting Management whose address is Link House, St. Mary's Way, Chesham, Buckinghamshire HP5 1HR, who act as Our agent
Period of Insurance	shall mean the period stated in the Schedule
Personal Appointments	shall mean any individual appointment of a personal nature and which arises out of Your Professional Business including any appointment as a director, Company Secretary or officer of a company (but only in relation to the performance of Your Professional Business) or as a trustee or personal representative
Pollution	<p>shall mean</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. all pollution or contamination of buildings or land or structures or

- of water or the atmosphere, and
- b. all **Loss** damage or **Bodily Injury** directly or indirectly caused by or arising from such pollution or contamination

Professional Business	shall mean the professional business of the kind ordinarily expected of a firm of the type specified in the Schedule and the Proposal together with any Personal Appointments
Proposal	shall mean all information supplied by You to Us by written, electronic or any other means
Retroactive Date	shall be the date referred to in the Schedule
Schedule	shall mean the schedule attached to this Certificate
Trade Secret	shall mean any information that derives any independent economic value whether actual or potential from not being generally known and not being readily ascertainable through proper means by other persons who can obtain economic benefit from its use or disclosure
Us/Our/We	the Insurer or Insurers stated in the Schedule of Insurers
Virus	shall mean any software or executable code that replicates itself through a computer or computer network whether called a virus, logic bomb, Trojan Horse, worm or given any other name or term
You/Your	shall mean the Insured named in the Schedule together with, individually and collectively, each of Your partners, members or directors including all former partners, members or directors, and all who may become partners, members or directors in Your firm during the Period of Insurance , any Employee and any Alternate .